

Metallization Techniques – Contact Formation with Al-free Ag Pastes on p^+ Layers



J. Engelhardt, S. Fritz, S. Riegel, G. Hahn

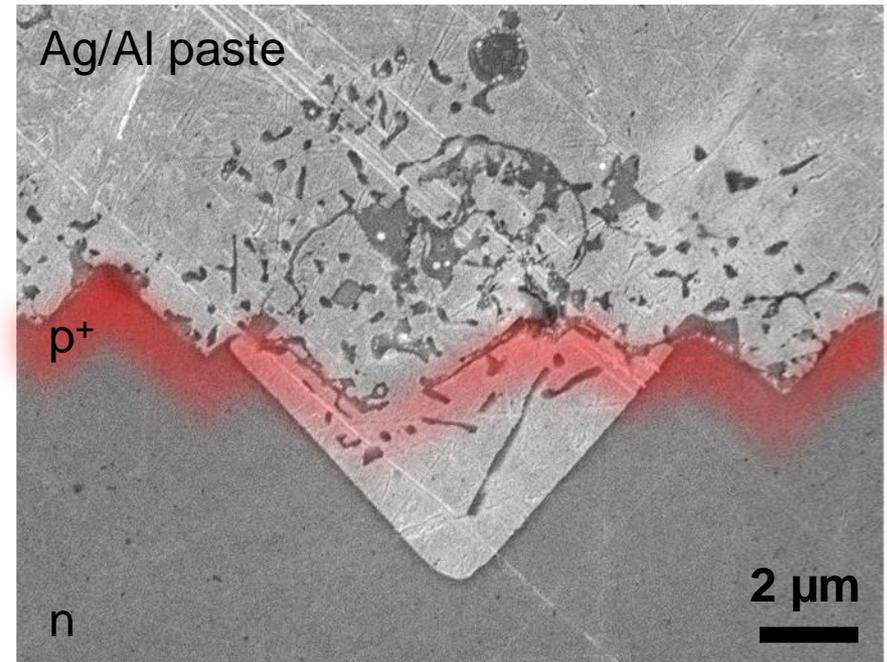
University of Konstanz, 03.05.2016

Motivation

State-of-the-art from publications

Limitations of Ag/Al pastes on p^+

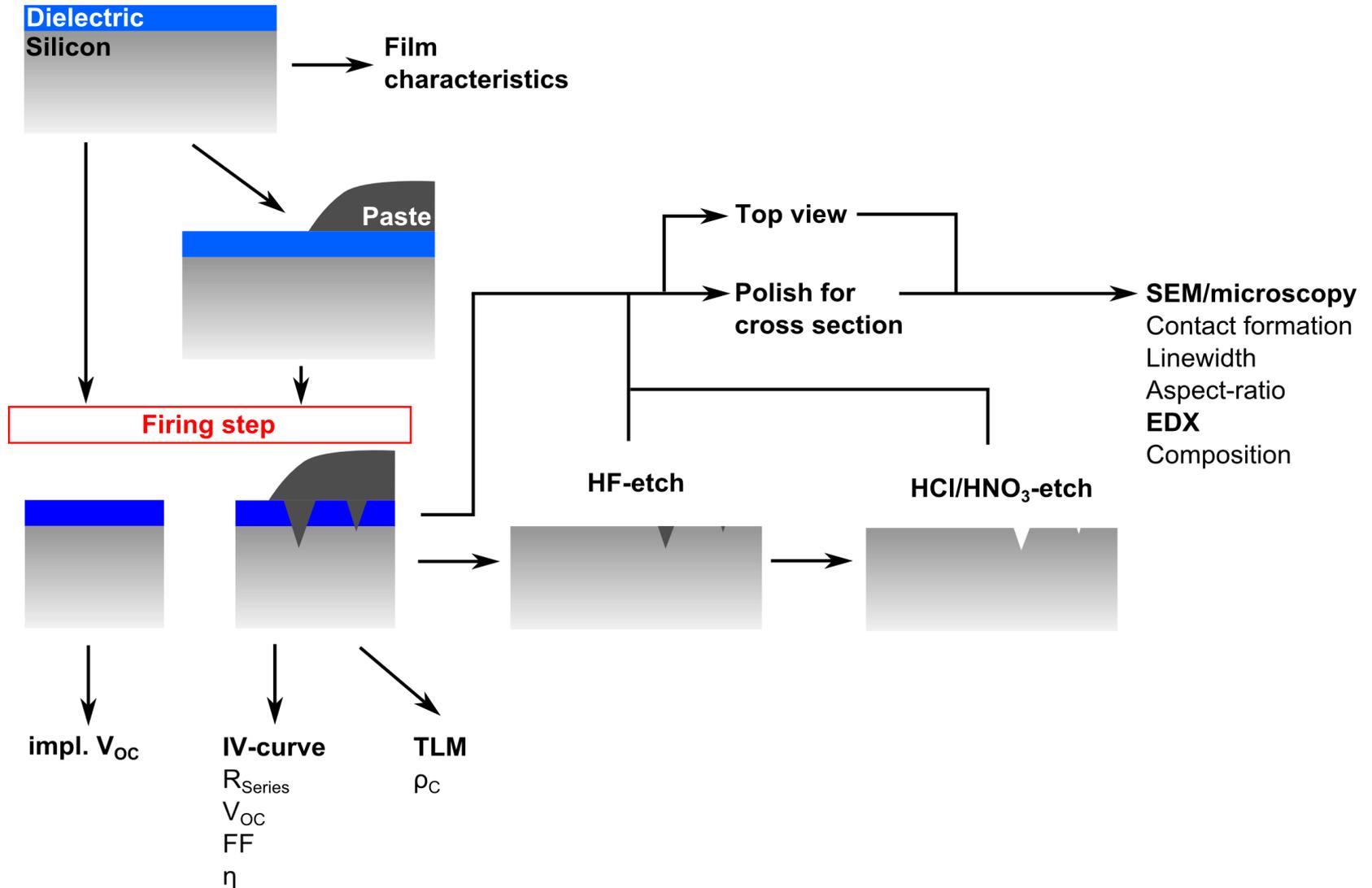
- V_{OC} & FF losses vs. Higher ρ_C
 - Ag/Al spikes
 - Recombination on interface
 - Indiffusion of contaminants
 - Electrical shunting
 - Reduced/missing surface passivation



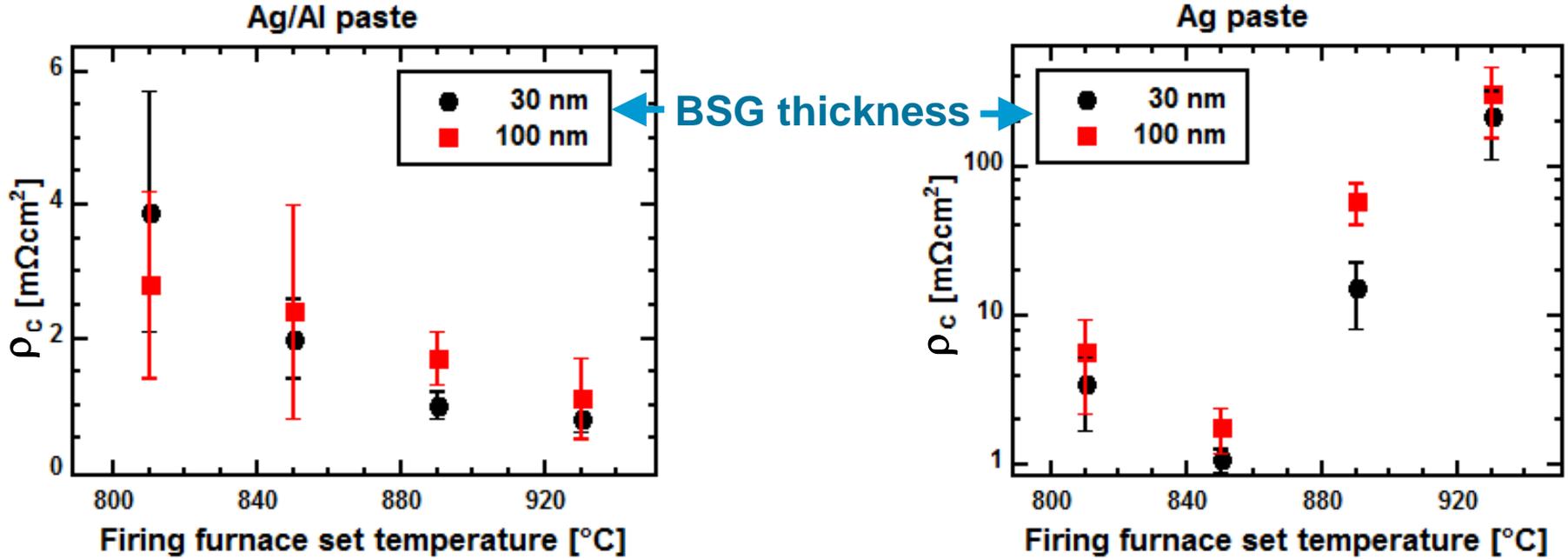
Advantages of pure Ag pastes known from n^+

- Shallow contact crystals
- Glass layer with nano-crystals possible
- Higher crystal density
- Smaller crystals

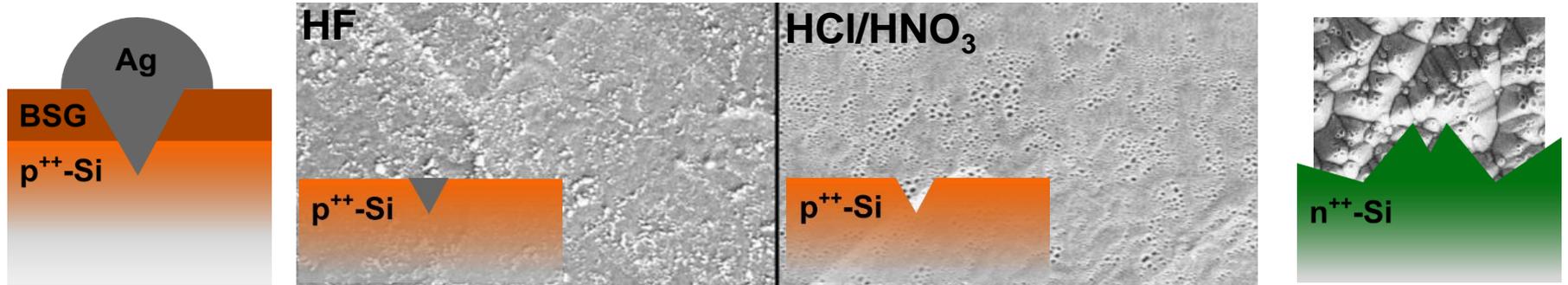
Investigating Screen-printing Pastes



Ag Pastes on p⁺ Emitters from multi-purpose BSG

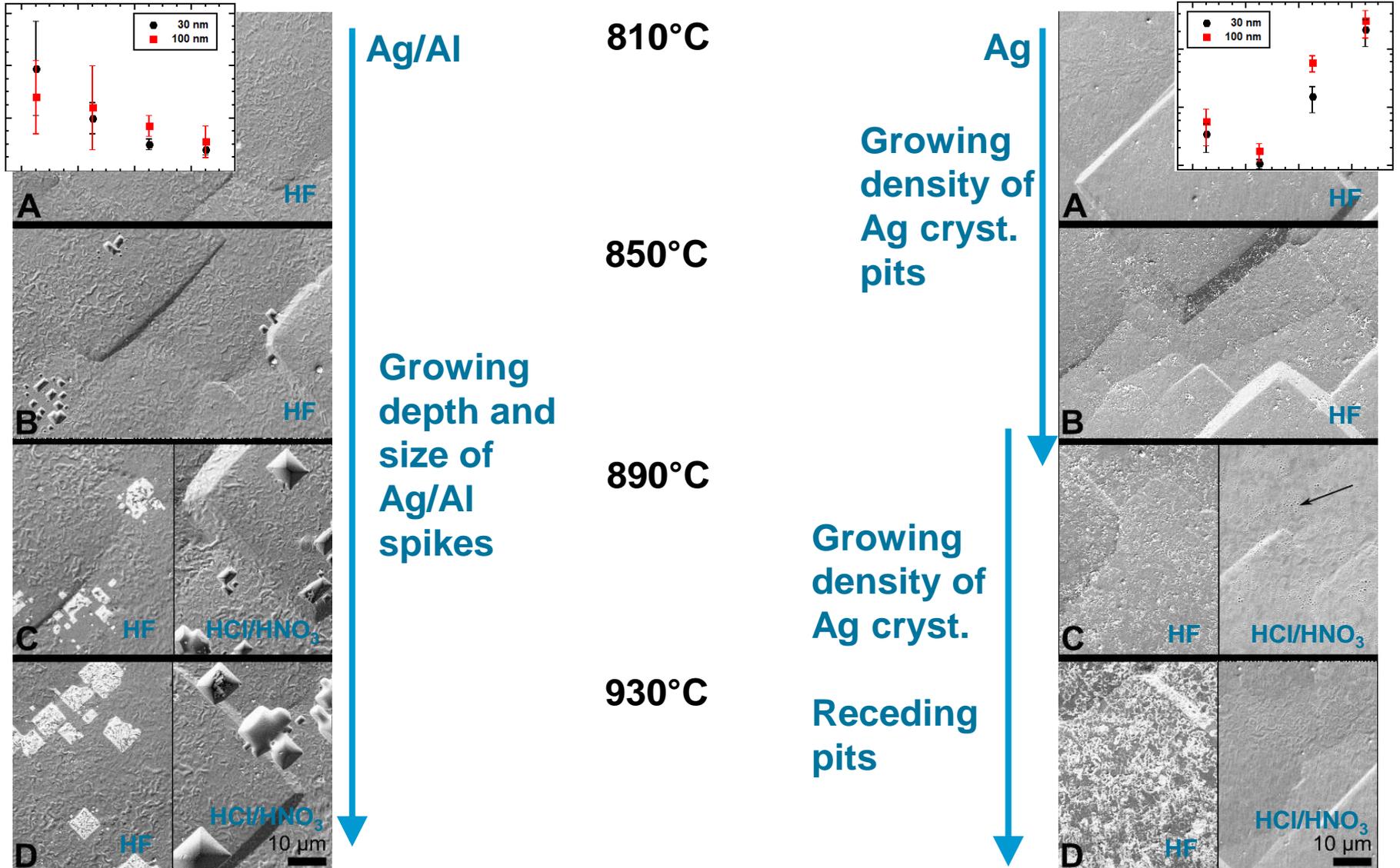


J. Engelhardt et al., Proceedings of the 31st EU PVSEC, Hamburg, Germany (2015), 351-354



J. Engelhardt et al., Appl. Phys. Lett. 107, 042102 (2015) 1-4

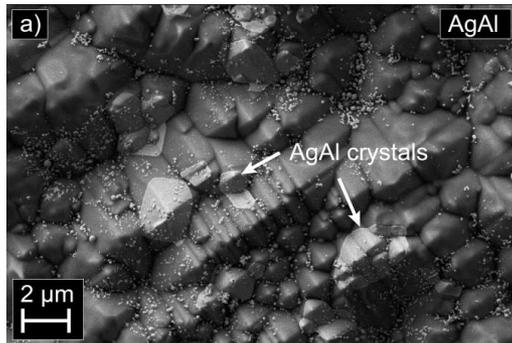
Ag Pastes on p⁺ Emitters from multi-purpose BSG



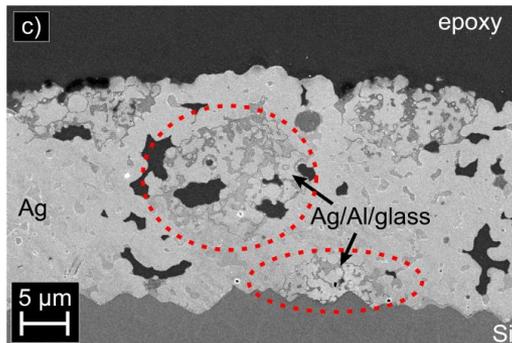
J. Engelhardt et al., Proceedings of the 31st EU PVSEC, Hamburg, Germany (2015), 351-354

Ag/Al and pure Ag Pastes on SiN_x:H

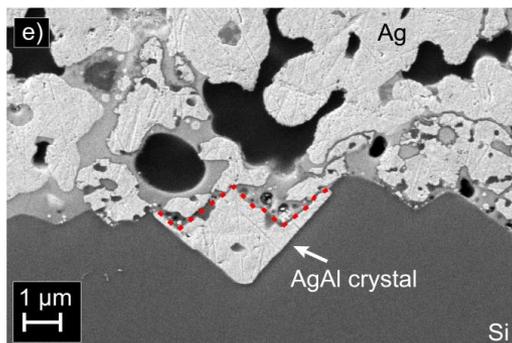
Ag/Al



Local large
Ag/Al cryst.
distribution
> 2 μm

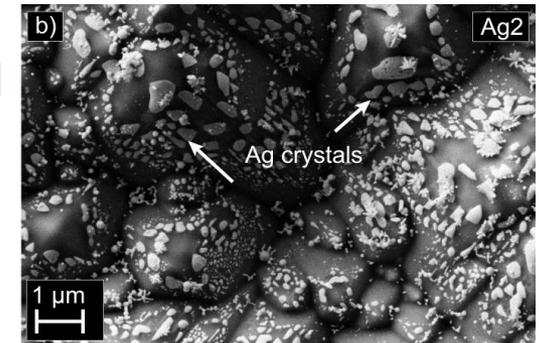


Ag/Al areas
in Ag phase
inhomog.
distributed

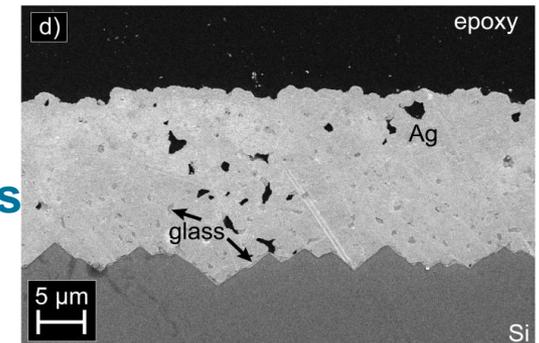


Deep (>1 μm)
Al spikes
into SCR
V_{OC} & FF loss

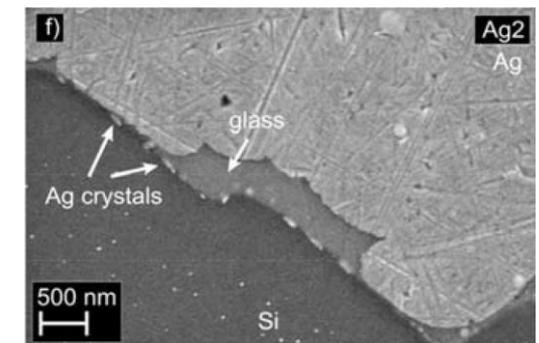
Ag



Homog. small
Ag cryst.
distribution
≈ 0.1-1 μm



Pure Ag
phase with
glass particles



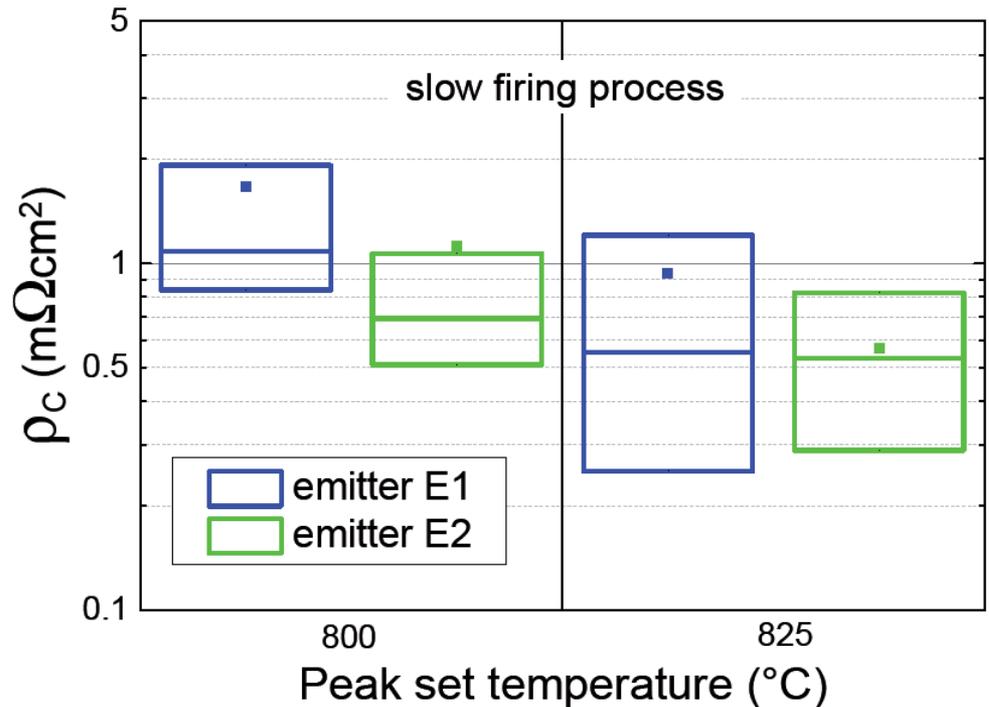
Shallow
and small
Ag cryst.
no loss

S. Fritz et al., Phys. Stat. Sol. RRL, 1-5 (2016) DOI 10.1002/pssr.201510443

Ag Paste ,old Generation' / Emitter Influence?

Old generation paste with Pb

- Published as ,not contacting'
→ First time published
- Very low and narrow firing parameter window
- Sparse contact density
- Thick glass layer formation for higher temperatures

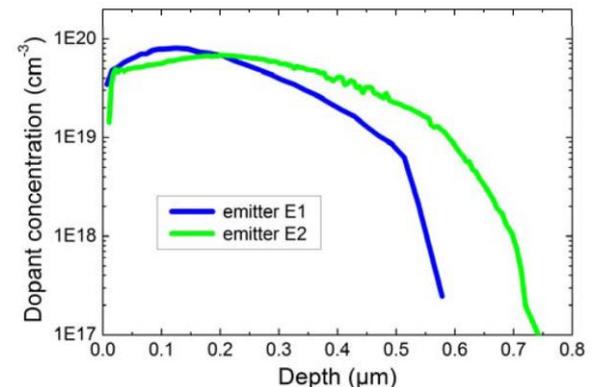


Influence?

Mechanism?

Change?

Surface doping concentration
and/or
sheet resistance variation
without influence

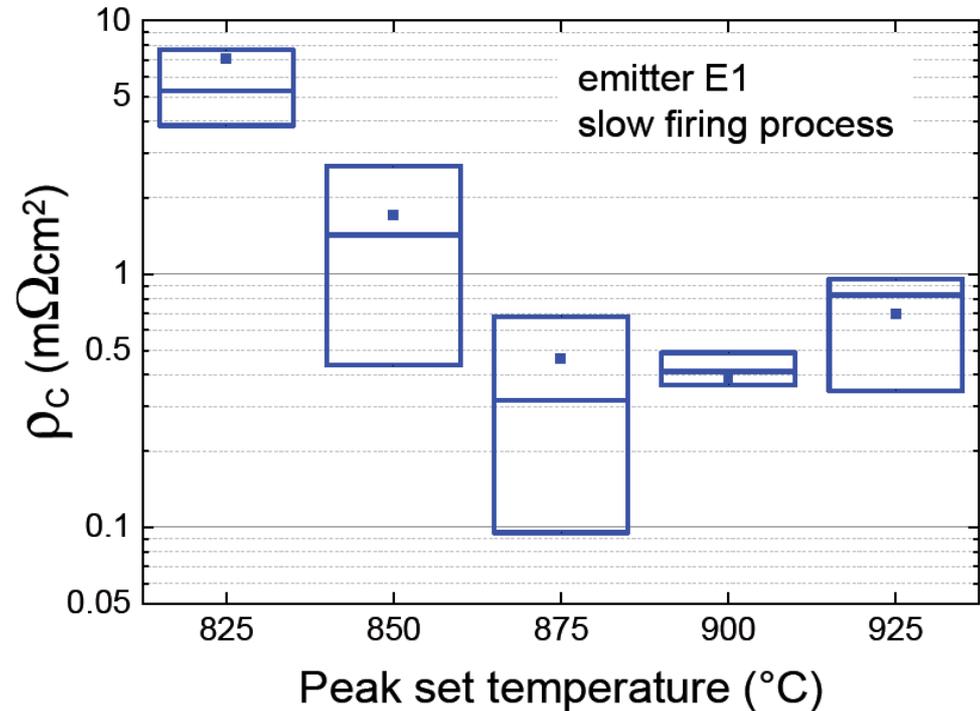


S. Fritz et al., En. Proc. (2016) from SiPV 2016 Proceedings, in press

Ag Paste ,old Generation' with add. Te

Modified paste containing Te

- High-T and broad firing parameter window
- High contact density
- Shift to high-T due to Te?
Glass layer formation changed?
- Similar behavior as new Ag on n⁺



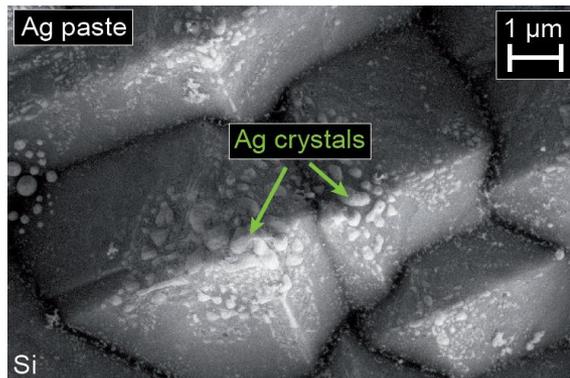
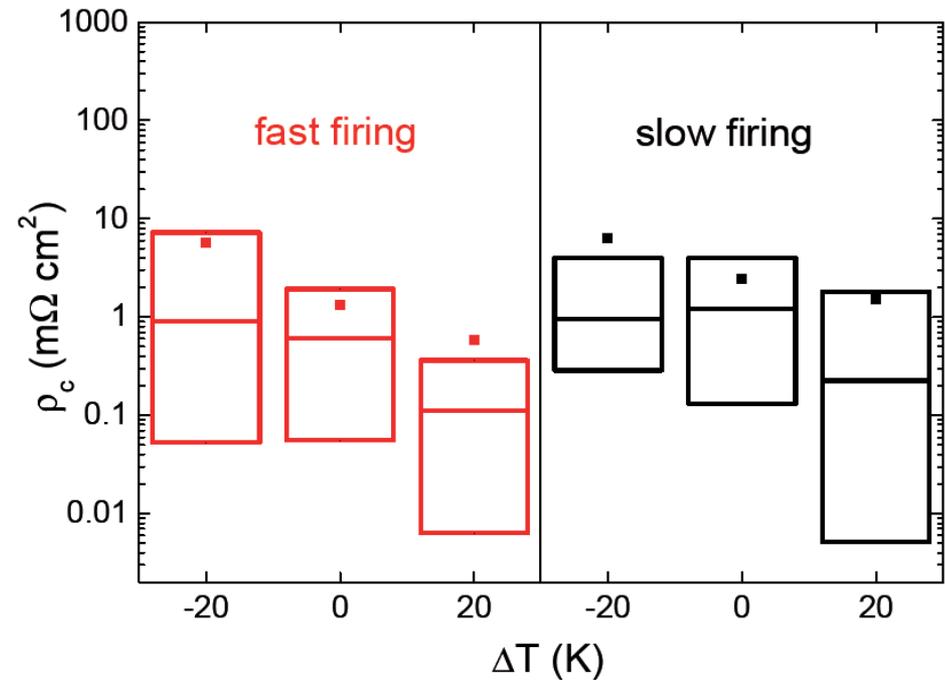
Influence?

Mechanism?

Ag Paste ,new Generation‘

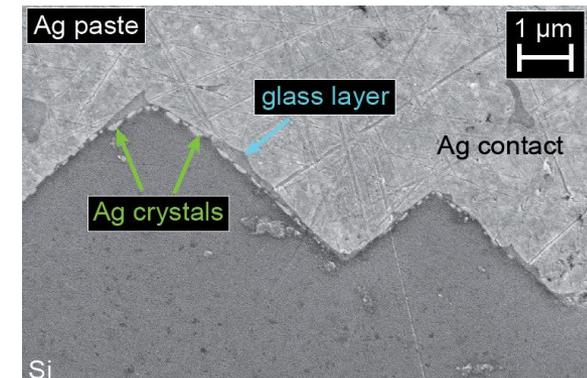
New generation paste

- Broad firing parameter window
- High contact density
- Similar behavior as new Ag on n⁺
- 200 nm deep Ag crystals with thin glass layer on edge and tip of pyramids



← Top view

→ Cross section



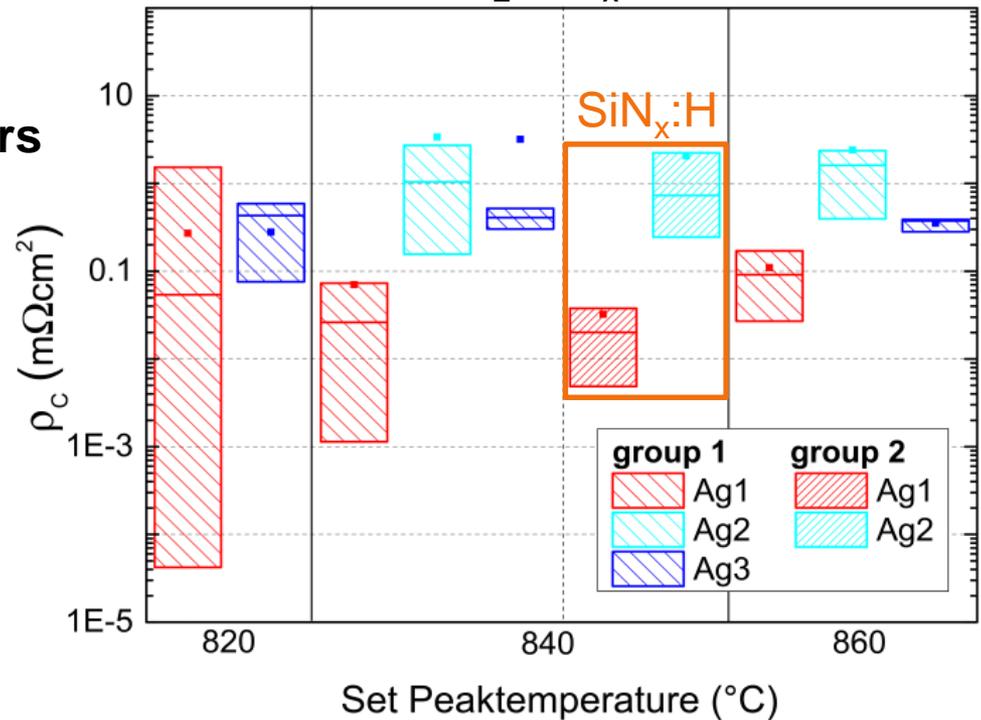
S. Fritz et al., En. Proc. (2016) from SiPV 2016 Proceedings, in press

Commercial pure Ag Pastes on (SiO₂/)SiN_x:H

SiO₂/SiN_x:H

Pastes from different manufacturers

- In general:
contact formation possible
- Broad firing parameter range
- Slight differences due to
paste composition
- Independent of emitter profile

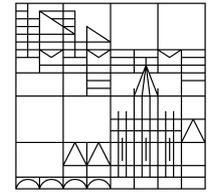


Advantageous for specific applications

- IBC
- Bi-facial
- Broad firing window
- Shallow emitters
- ...



Universität
Konstanz



*Thank you
for your attention.*

Corresponding author:
josh.engelhardt@uni-konstanz.de